



McLaughlin & Associates

America's New Majority Project: National Survey

Method: Online Interviews

Universe: Registered Voters

Fielded: March 23-26, 2024

Sample Size: 2,000

Margin of Error: +/- 2.2%

1. IN WHAT YEAR WERE YOU BORN?

Total	2000
18-24	7.8
25-34	14.0
35-44	16.6
45-54	16.0
55-64	19.5
OVER 64	26.0
Mean	49.32

IN WHAT YEAR WERE YOU BORN?

Total	2000
18-24	7.8
25-29	7.1
30-40	17.2
41-55	24.8
56-65	18.9
OVER 65	24.2
Mean	49.13

GENERATIONS:

Total	2000
GENERATION Z	11.5
MILLENNIALS	25.6
GENERATION X	26.4
BABY BOOMERS	33.4
THE SILENT GENERATION	3.2
Mean	49.91

2. ARE YOU REGISTERED TO VOTE?

Total	2000
YES	100.0

3. GENDER:

Total	2000
MALE	47.0
FEMALE	53.0

Total	2000
NEW ENGLAND	4.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	12.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	16.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	6.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC	21.2
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	6.2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	11.0
MOUNTAIN	7.1
PACIFIC	14.5

AREA:

Total	2000
EAST	17.5
MIDWEST	22.5
SOUTH	38.4
WEST	21.6

5. ARE YOU FROM A LATINO OR HISPANIC BACKGROUND?

Total	2000
YES	13.0
NO	87.0

6. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR HISPANIC OR LATINO ANCESTRY?

Total	260
HISPANIC	100.0
Mexican	48.4
Puerto Rican	17.9
Cuban	7.5
Dominican	2.9
Guatemalan	1.7
Peruvian	1.4
Venezuelan	1.0
Salvadoran	0.8
Honduran	0.4
Ecuadorian	0.4
Nicaraguan	0.4
Other Central American	1.3
Other South American	3.2
Spaniard	10.1
Other	2.6

7. WHAT IS YOUR MAIN RACIAL BACKGROUND?

Total	2000
WHITE	68.0
HISPANIC	13.0
AFRICAN AMERICAN	13.0
ASIAN	4.0
OTHER	2.0

8. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR ASIAN ANCESTRY?

Total	80
ASIAN	100.0
Filipino	24.8
Chinese	21.9
Indian	17.9
Japanese	9.8
Vietnamese	8.2
Korean	4.3
Pakistani	0.0
Other Southeastern Asian	9.0
Other Southern Asian	1.1
Other	3.0

9. WITH WHICH POLITICAL PARTY ARE YOU AFFILIATED?

Total	2000
REPUBLICAN	36.2
DEMOCRATIC	37.0
INDEPENDENT/OTHER	26.8
Net Diff.	-0.8

10. THINKING BACK, FOR WHOM DID YOU VOTE IN THE NOVEMBER 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?

Total	2000
DONALD TRUMP	43.3
JOE BIDEN	46.0
ANOTHER CANDIDATE	3.0
DIDN'T VOTE/PRES.	0.6
DIDN'T VOTE 2020	7.1
DON'T KNOW	*
Net Diff.	-2.7

11. THINKING BACK, FOR WHOM DID YOU VOTE IN THE NOVEMBER 2016 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION?

Total	2000
DONALD TRUMP	42.9
HILLARY CLINTON	35.2
ANOTHER CANDIDATE	5.5
DIDN'T VOTE/PRES.	1.5
DIDN'T VOTE 2016	14.9
DON'T KNOW	*
Net Diff.	7.7

12. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WOULD YOU SAY THINGS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE GOING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION, OR HAVE THEY GOTTEN OFF ON THE WRONG TRACK?

Total	2000
RIGHT DIRECTION	26.6
WRONG TRACK	73.3
DON'T KNOW	0.1
Net Diff.	-46.7

13. DO YOU APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF THE JOB JOE BIDEN IS DOING AS PRESIDENT?

Total	2000
APPROVE	42.2
Strongly	15.3
Somewhat	26.9
DISAPPROVE	57.8
Somewhat	15.4
Strongly	42.3
DON'T KNOW	*
Net Diff.	-15.6
Mean	2.15

14. IF THE ELECTION FOR U.S. CONGRESS IN YOUR DISTRICT WERE HELD TODAY, WOULD YOU VOTE FOR THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE OR THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE?

Total	2000
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	46.6
Definitely	29.6
Probably	10.3
Lean	6.8
DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	42.8
Definitely	28.3
Probably	9.3
Lean	5.2
UNDECIDED	10.7
Net Diff.	3.8
Mean	4.07

15. IF THE GENERAL ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY, WHICH ONE OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES HOW YOU WOULD VOTE BETWEEN DONALD TRUMP, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE, AND JOE BIDEN, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE?

Total	2000
TRUMP	46.5
Definitely	33.3
Probably	8.6
Lean	4.6
BIDEN	44.9
Definitely	32.7
Probably	8.8
Lean	3.4
UNDECIDED	8.6
Net Diff.	1.6
Mean	4.03

16. IF THE ELECTION FOR U.S. PRESIDENT WERE HELD TODAY, AND THE FOLLOWING WERE THE CANDIDATES, WHO WOULD YOU VOTE FOR?

Total	2000
TRUMP	39.5
BIDEN	37.4
KENNEDY JR.	9.8
WEST	1.5
STEIN	1.7
MAPSTEAD	0.8
UNDECIDED	9.2
Net Diff.	2.1

17. ON A SCALE OF 0 TO 10, WITH ZERO BEING "100% DISAGREE" AND TEN BEING "100% AGREE," DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH OF THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS?

GOVERNMENT SHOULD GET OUT OF THE WAY OF ENTREPRENEURS AND SMALL BUSINESSES WHO CREATE JOBS AND GROW THE ECONOMY.

Total	2000
AGREE	64.5
Strongly	48.1
10	25.2
9	9.3
8	13.7
7	9.6
6	6.8
NEUTRAL-5	13.2
DISAGREE	22.4
4	5.3
3	5.5
2	4.4
1	2.6
0	4.5
Mean	6.67

18. PARENTS SHOULD HAVE THE FINAL SAY IN THEIR CHILDREN'S EDUCATION.

Total	2000
AGREE	72.4
Strongly	59.3
10	37.0
9	10.8
8	11.4
7	7.2
6	5.9
NEUTRAL-5	8.9
DISAGREE	18.8
4	4.3
3	4.7
2	3.3
1	2.2
0	4.3
Mean	7.29

19. WE NEED TOUGH PENALTIES FOR CRIMINALS AND DRUG DEALERS TO KEEP THE PUBLIC SAFE.

Total	2000
AGREE	73.8
Strongly	60.5
10	40.3
9	9.7
8	10.5
7	6.8
6	6.5
NEUTRAL-5	8.5
DISAGREE	17.7
4	3.5
3	4.3
2	3.5
1	2.4
0	4.0
Mean	7.40

20. ABORTION IS A DIFFICULT ISSUE BECAUSE TWO LIVES ARE INVOLVED. OUR GOAL SHOULD BE TO SUPPORT WOMEN IN DIFFICULT SITUATIONS SO THAT THERE ARE FEWER ABORTIONS IN AMERICA. ULTIMATELY, WE WOULD LIKE TO REACH A POINT WHERE ABORTION IS UNTHINKABLE, EXCEPT IN MEDICAL EMERGENCIES.

Total	2000
AGREE	51.8
Strongly	40.8
10	24.5
9	8.0
8	8.3
7	6.3
6	4.8
NEUTRAL-5	11.1
DISAGREE	37.0
4	5.2
3	5.5
2	6.0
1	4.8
0	15.7
Mean	5.65

21. DISCRIMINATION AND RACISM ARE BAD, BUT THEY ARE NOT THE CAUSE OF ALL DISPARITIES IN AMERICAN SOCIETY TODAY.

Total	2000
AGREE	54.8
Strongly	39.0
10	20.4
9	8.5
8	10.1
7	8.0
6	7.8
NEUTRAL-5	9.8
DISAGREE	35.5
4	6.1
3	7.4
2	6.8
1	5.3
0	9.9
Mean	5.78

22. WE NEED TO CUT SPENDING AND BALANCE THE BUDGET TO REDUCE INFLATION.

Total	2000
AGREE	72.7
Strongly	57.8
10	35.3
9	12.1
8	10.4
7	9.1
6	5.8
NEUTRAL-5	9.9
DISAGREE	17.5
4	4.8
3	4.6
2	2.7
1	1.7
0	3.6
Mean	7.33

23. THE BIBLE AND RELIGIOUS TEXTS SHOULD BE CENSORED TO HELP PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST GAYS AND LESBIANS.

Total	2000
DISAGREE	70.9
Strongly	62.2
10	49.4
9	6.7
8	6.2
7	5.1
6	3.7
NEUTRAL-5	9.3
AGREE	19.7
4	3.3
3	2.3
2	3.1
1	2.9
0	8.2
Mean	7.36

SUMMARY MEANS:

Total	2000
DRUG PENALTIES	7.40
CENSOR THE BIBLE	7.36
CUT SPENDING	7.33
FINAL SAY IN EDUCATION	7.29
GOV'T/GET OUT OF THE WAY	6.67
RACISM NOT CAUSE/ALL PRBMS	5.78
SUPPORT WOMEN/ABORTION	5.65

ANMP SCALE:

Total	2000
10	8.4
9	14.6
8	18.5
7	17.5
6	14.7
NEUTRAL-5	11.5
4	6.9
3	4.8
2	2.6
1	0.5
0	0.1
Mean	6.79

24. ARE YOU OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC WE CAN GET AMERICA BACK ON TRACK?

Total	1000
OPTIMISTIC	58.3
Very	16.0
Somewhat	42.3
PESSIMISTIC	35.7
Somewhat	23.6
Very	12.1
DON'T KNOW	6.0
Net Diff.	22.6
Mean	2.66

25. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING WOULD YOU MOST NEED TO SEE TO BELIEVE WE ARE GETTING AMERICA BACK ON TRACK?

Total	1000
LESS CORRUPTION/GOV'T	11.2
LOWER PRICES	10.9
LESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION	10.5
MORE ACCOUNTABILITY GOV'T	10.3
COMPROMISE/BIPARTISANSHIP	9.8
TREATING EACH OTHER BETTER	6.9
BETTER PAY	4.2
LOWER FED. DEFICITS/DEBT	3.8
HONEST/LESS DIVISIVE NEWS	3.6
MORE JOBS	3.4
LESS CRIME	3.3
LOWER TAXES	3.3
BETTER EDUCATION OPP.	3.2
FEWER MASS SHOOTINGS	3.2
MORE PRIDE/BEING AMERICAN	2.6
HEALTHIER ENVIRONMENT	2.2
MORE TRUST IN ELECTIONS	2.1
FEWER CAREER POLITICIANS	1.8
PRGRSS/RACIAL MINORITIES	1.7
PROGRESS/LGBTQ AMERICANS	1.2
RESPECTED/WORLD STAGE	0.6
FEWER DRUG OVERDOSES	0.2

26. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING WOULD YOU SECOND MOST NEED TO SEE TO BELIEVE WE ARE GETTING AMERICA BACK ON TRACK?

Total	1000
MORE ACCOUNTABILITY GOV'T	10.4
LOWER PRICES	10.2
LESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION	9.0
LESS CORRUPTION/GOV'T	8.0
LESS CRIME	6.9
LOWER FED. DEFICITS/DEBT	5.6
TREATING EACH OTHER BETTER	5.3
BETTER PAY	5.1
COMPROMISE/BIPARTISANSHIP	4.4
LOWER TAXES	4.2
HONEST/LESS DIVISIVE NEWS	4.1
FEWER MASS SHOOTINGS	3.7
MORE JOBS	3.3
FEWER CAREER POLITICIANS	3.3
BETTER EDUCATION OPP.	3.0
HEALTHIER ENVIRONMENT	2.9
MORE PRIDE/BEING AMERICAN	2.4
MORE TRUST IN ELECTIONS	2.2
PRGRSS/RACIAL MINORITIES	1.9
RESPECTED/WORLD STAGE	1.7
PROGRESS/LGBTQ AMERICANS	1.3
FEWER DRUG OVERDOSES	0.9

27. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING WOULD YOU THIRD MOST NEED TO SEE TO BELIEVE WE ARE GETTING AMERICA BACK ON TRACK?

Total	1000
LESS CORRUPTION/GOV'T	8.8
MORE ACCOUNTABILITY GOV'T	7.9
LOWER PRICES	7.3
LESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION	6.3
LESS CRIME	6.3
TREATING EACH OTHER BETTER	5.8
LOWER FED. DEFICITS/DEBT	5.5
HONEST/LESS DIVISIVE NEWS	5.4
LOWER TAXES	5.2
COMPROMISE/BIPARTISANSHIP	4.9
FEWER MASS SHOOTINGS	4.9
HEALTHIER ENVIRONMENT	4.8
BETTER PAY	4.5
FEWER CAREER POLITICIANS	3.8
MORE PRIDE/BEING AMERICAN	3.6
BETTER EDUCATION OPP.	3.5
MORE JOBS	3.1
MORE TRUST IN ELECTIONS	2.8
PRGRSS/RACIAL MINORITIES	2.6
RESPECTED/WORLD STAGE	1.3
FEWER DRUG OVERDOSES	1.1
PROGRESS/LGBTQ AMERICANS	0.8

ISSUE COMBO

Total	1000
MORE ACCOUNTABILITY GOV'T	28.5
LOWER PRICES	28.4
LESS CORRUPTION/GOV'T	28.0
LESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION	25.8
COMPROMISE/BIPARTISANSHIP	19.1
TREATING EACH OTHER BETTER	17.9
LESS CRIME	16.6
LOWER FED. DEFICITS/DEBT	14.9
BETTER PAY	13.9
HONEST/LESS DIVISIVE NEWS	13.1
LOWER TAXES	12.7
FEWER MASS SHOOTINGS	11.8
HEALTHIER ENVIRONMENT	9.9
MORE JOBS	9.8
BETTER EDUCATION OPP.	9.7
FEWER CAREER POLITICIANS	8.9
MORE PRIDE/BEING AMERICAN	8.6
MORE TRUST IN ELECTIONS	7.1
PRGRSS/RACIAL MINORITIES	6.2
RESPECTED/WORLD STAGE	3.5
PROGRESS/LGBTQ AMERICANS	3.3
FEWER DRUG OVERDOSES	2.1

28. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES YOUR VIEWS ABOUT IMMIGRATION. THE UNITED STATES NEEDS...?

- 1. MORE LEGAL IMMIGRATION AND MORE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION.
- 2. MORE LEGAL IMMIGRATION BUT LESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION.
- 3. LESS LEGAL IMMIGRATION AND LESS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION.

Total	1000
MORE LEGAL/MORE ILLEGAL	5.2
MORE LEGAL/LESS ILLEGAL	53.9
LESS LEGAL/LESS ILLEGAL	29.8
OTHER	3.0
DON'T KNOW	8.1

29. WHICH IS THE BETTER WAY TO DESCRIBE FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION?

Total	1000
ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT	49.9
UNDOCUMENTED PERSON	39.6
OTHER	3.6
DON'T KNOW	7.0
Net Diff.	10.3

30. THE WHITE HOUSE RECENTLY REFERRED TO FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION AS "NEWCOMERS." DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT "NEWCOMERS" IS GOOD WAY TO DESCRIBE THESE PEOPLE?

Total	1000
AGREE	29.6
Strongly	7.3
Somewhat	22.3
DISAGREE	63.3
Somewhat	17.9
Strongly	45.4
DON'T KNOW	7.1
Net Diff.	-33.6
Mean	1.91

31. NOW, WHICH IS THE BEST WAY TO DESCRIBE FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION?

Total	1000
ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT	48.2
UNDOCUMENTED PERSON	31.2
NEWCOMER	12.9
OTHER	2.4
DON'T KNOW	5.3

32. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT IT IS "OFFENSIVE" TO CALL SOMEONE WHO IS IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION AN "ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT"?

Total	1000
AGREE	30.5
Strongly	12.7
Somewhat	17.8
DISAGREE	63.0
Somewhat	18.5
Strongly	44.4
DON'T KNOW	6.6
Net Diff.	-32.5
Mean	1.99

33. IN A FEW WORDS, WHAT DOES "OPEN BORDERS" MEAN TO YOU?

Total	1000
ANYONE CAN PASS THRU	32.0
NO RESTRICTION	9.5
FREE ENTRY	7.4
ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION	6.2
LARGE NUMBER ENTER	3.8
EASY PASSAGE	3.7
NO CONTROLS	3.4
NO SECURITY	3.3
NO VETTING	3.1
CRIMINALS/DRUGS ETC	3.1
MISC	2.8
VAR NEGATIVE	2.6
FIND LEGAL PATH	2.4
ALL ARE WELCOME	2.4
BAD	2.2
ENTER W/DOCUMENTS	1.7
NO BORDER	1.2
CURRENT/BIDEN POLICY	1.2
FOES' CATCHPHRASE	1.2
ALL COME/BETTER LIFE	1.2
ENTER W/RULES	0.7
SAFE ENTRY	0.6
ENTER IF VETTED	0.6
NO PAPERS REQUIRED	0.5
VAR POSITIVE	0.4
FOUNDING PRINCIPLE	0.3
ENTER BASED ON SKILLS	0.1
ENTER IF PASS TEST	0.1
DK/REFUSED	2.4

34. DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE OPEN BORDERS?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	21.2
Strongly	5.7
Somewhat	15.5
OPPOSE	71.9
Somewhat	18.3
Strongly	53.6
DON'T KNOW	6.9
Net Diff.	-50.7
Mean	1.71

35. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT PEOPLE WHO USE THE TERM "UNDOCUMENTED PERSON" TO REFER TO FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION TEND TO PREFER OPEN BORDERS?

Total	1000
AGREE	57.1
Strongly	24.4
Somewhat	32.8
DISAGREE	22.8
Somewhat	10.7
Strongly	12.1
DON'T KNOW	20.1
Net Diff.	34.3
Mean	2.87

36. FROM THE FOLLOWING, WHICH DO YOU PREFER FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	8.4
CLOSED BORDERS	18.2
SECURE BORDERS	67.6
OTHER	1.1
DON'T KNOW	4.7

37. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE PRESIDENT BIDEN PREFERS FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	54.0
CLOSED BORDERS	2.8
SECURE BORDERS	33.2
OTHER	1.5
DON'T KNOW	8.6

38. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE FORMER PRESIDENT DONALD TRUMP PREFERS FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	1.9
CLOSED BORDERS	57.8
SECURE BORDERS	34.4
OTHER	0.9
DON'T KNOW	5.1

39. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE MOST DEMOCRATS IN WASHINGTON PREFER FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	49.2
CLOSED BORDERS	3.9
SECURE BORDERS	36.2
OTHER	1.0
DON'T KNOW	9.8

40. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE MOST REPUBLICANS IN WASHINGTON PREFER FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	4.3
CLOSED BORDERS	50.0
SECURE BORDERS	36.4
OTHER	0.7
DON'T KNOW	8.6

41. PRESIDENT BIDEN RECENTLY REFERRED TO A VENEZUELAN MAN IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR THE MURDER OF AN AMERICAN NURSING STUDENT AS "AN ILLEGAL" BUT LATER SAID HE SHOULD HAVE CALLED THE MAN "AN UNDOCUMENTED PERSON."

DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH PRESIDENT BIDEN THAT IT'S BETTER TO REFER TO A MURDER SUSPECT IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION AS "AN UNDOCUMENTED PERSON" INSTEAD OF "AN ILLEGAL"?

Total	1000
AGREE	32.3
Strongly	11.8
Somewhat	20.5
DISAGREE	57.7
Somewhat	14.4
Strongly	43.2
DON'T KNOW	10.0
Net Diff.	-25.4
Mean	2.01

42. PRESIDENT BIDEN RECENTLY SAID THE FOLLOWING ABOUT FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION: "I'M NOT GOING TO TREAT ANY OF THESE PEOPLE WITH DISRESPECT. LOOK, THEY BUILT THE COUNTRY. [THEY'RE] THE REASON OUR ECONOMY IS GROWING."DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH PRESIDENT BIDEN'S STATEMENTS?

FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION BUILT THE COUNTRY.

Total	1000
AGREE	33.2
Strongly	10.1
Somewhat	23.2
DISAGREE	59.6
Somewhat	17.8
Strongly	41.8
DON'T KNOW	7.2
Net Diff.	-26.4
Mean	2.02

43. FOREIGN-BORN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION ARE THE REASON OUR ECONOMY IS GROWING.

Total	1000
AGREE	28.2
Strongly	8.2
Somewhat	20.0
DISAGREE	62.0
Somewhat	20.5
Strongly	41.4
DON'T KNOW	9.8
Net Diff.	-33.7
Mean	1.94

44. HUMANITARIAN PAROLE IS A PROGRAM THAT ALLOWS CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES TO TEMPORARILY ENTER THE UNITED STATES DUE TO A COMPELLING EMERGENCY, EVEN IF THEY DO NOT QUALIFY FOR LEGAL ADMISSION. FORMER PRESIDENTS BARACK OBAMA AND DONALD TRUMP PAROLED – ON AVERAGE – 5,623 MIGRANTS INTO THE UNITED STATES EACH YEAR. LAST YEAR, 2023, PRESIDENT BIDEN PAROLED OVER 1,000,000 MIGRANTS, AFTER PAROLING NEARLY 800,000 IN 2022.

DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT PRESIDENT BIDEN IS USING THE HUMANITARIAN PAROLE PROGRAM INAPPROPRIATELY?

Total	1000
AGREE	57.5
Strongly	36.4
Somewhat	21.1
DISAGREE	28.8
Somewhat	11.5
Strongly	17.3
DON'T KNOW	13.7
Net Diff.	28.7
Mean	2.89

45. WHAT DO YOU THINK THE OVER 2 MILLION PEOPLE WHO WERE GRANTED HUMANITARIAN PAROLE UNDER PRESIDENT BIDEN ARE MORE LIKELY TO DO WHEN THEIR HUMANITARIAN PAROLE EXPIRES (USUALLY AFTER 1 YEAR)?

1. RETURN TO THEIR HOME COUNTRY.

2. STAY IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION.

Total	1000
RETURN/THEIR HOME COUNTRY	15.3
STAY IN THE US	68.6
OTHER	4.5
DON'T KNOW	11.7
Net Diff.	-53.3

46. NOW, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE PRESIDENT BIDEN PREFERS FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	58.2
CLOSED BORDERS	4.1
SECURE BORDERS	30.8
OTHER	1.4
DON'T KNOW	5.5

47. NOW, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE FORMER PRESIDENT DONALD TRUMP PREFERS FOR THE UNITED STATES?

Total	1000
OPEN BORDERS	2.3
CLOSED BORDERS	56.9
SECURE BORDERS	36.7
OTHER	0.6
DON'T KNOW	3.6

48. DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE LAWS THAT LET STATE AND LOCAL POLICE ARREST PEOPLE FOR BEING IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	67.0
Strongly	44.5
Somewhat	22.5
OPPOSE	26.0
Somewhat	13.6
Strongly	12.4
DON'T KNOW	7.0
Net Diff.	41.0
Mean	3.07

49. WHEN SOMEONE IS ARRESTED FOR COMMITTING A CRIME AND IS SUSPECTED OF BEING IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT LEGAL PERMISSION, DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE LAWS REQUIRING LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TO CHECK THEIR STATUS WITH IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AND DETAIN THEM FOR DEPORTATION IF THEY ARE HERE ILLEGALLY?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	83.0
Strongly	59.0
Somewhat	24.0
OPPOSE	11.1
Somewhat	7.5
Strongly	3.7
DON'T KNOW	5.9
Net Diff.	71.8
Mean	3.47

50. WHICH IS THE BEST WAY FOR THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SYSTEM TO WORK?

1. A MERIT-BASED SYSTEM THAT PRIORITIZES ADMITTING HIGH SKILL IMMIGRANTS.

2. A FAMILY-BASED SYSTEM THAT PRIORITIZES ADMITTING RELATIVES OF U.S. RESIDENTS. 3. A HUMANITARIAN-BASED SYSTEM THAT PRIORITIZES ADMITTING PEOPLE FLEEING POVERTY, VIOLENCE, AND PERSECUTION.

Total	1000
MERIT-BASED SYSTEM	25.8
FAMILY-BASED SYSTEM	16.6
HUMANITARIAN-BASED SYSTEM	37.2
DON'T KNOW	20.4

51. THE UNITED STATES IS UNIQUE AMONG MAJOR INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES IN HAVING A FAMILY-BASED IMMIGRATION SYSTEM THAT PRIORITIZES ADMITTING RELATIVES OF U.S. RESIDENTS. WOULD YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE THE UNITED STATES BECOMING MORE OF A MERIT-BASED SYSTEM THAT PRIORITIZES ADMITTING IMMIGRANTS WITH VALUABLE SKILLS?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	56.7
Strongly	17.5
Somewhat	39.2
OPPOSE	25.8
Somewhat	17.5
Strongly	8.3
DON'T KNOW	17.5
Net Diff.	30.9
Mean	2.80

52. HOW FAMILIAR ARE YOU WITH THE IMMIGRATION BILL BACKED BY PRESIDENT BIDEN AND SOME REPUBLICANS THAT WAS INTRODUCED IN THE U.S. SENATE LAST MONTH?

Total	1000
FAMILIAR	36.0
Very	6.2
Somewhat	29.8
NOT FAMILIAR	57.8
Not That	30.6
Not at All	27.2
DON'T KNOW	6.2
Net Diff.	-21.8
Mean	2.16

53. BASED ON WHAT YOU KNOW, WOULD THE BILL MAKE OUR IMMIGRATION SYSTEM BETTER, WORSE, OR MAKE NO DIFFERENCE?

Total	1000
BETTER	27.0
Much	4.6
Somewhat	22.3
WORSE	27.6
Somewhat	12.8
Much	14.8
MAKE NO DIFFERENCE	13.1
DK/REFUSED	32.3
Net Diff	14.2
Mean	2.84

54. BASED ON WHAT YOU KNOW, DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE THE IMMIGRATION BILL?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	31.5
Strongly	8.6
Somewhat	22.9
OPPOSE	33.1
Somewhat	15.8
Strongly	17.3
DON'T KNOW	35.3
Net Diff.	-1.6
Mean	2.35

55. DESPITE SUPPORT FROM SOME REPUBLICANS AND MOST DEMOCRATS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT BIDEN, THE BILL FAILED TO PASS THE SENATE AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMP AND MOST HOUSE REPUBLICANS CAME OUT AGAINST IT. WHY DO YOU BELIEVE FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMP AND MOST HOUSE REPUBLICANS OPPOSE THE IMMIGRATION BILL?

1. THEY DON'T WANT TO GIVE PRESIDENT BIDEN A VICTORY.

2. THEY BELIEVE THE BILL DOESN'T DO ENOUGH TO SECURE THE BORDER AND MAY MAKE

Total	1000
NOT GIVE BIDEN A VICTORY	35.1
DOESN'T DO ENOUGH	54.9
DON'T KNOW	10.0
Net Diff.	-19.8

56. LAST YEAR, REPUBLICANS PASSED THEIR OWN IMMIGRATION BILL IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES CALLED THE SECURE THE BORDER ACT (OR HR2), BUT IT WAS BLOCKED FROM A VOTE IN THE DEMOCRAT-LED SENATE. KNOWING THIS, WHY DO YOU BELIEVE FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMP AND MOST HOUSE REPUBLICAN OPPOSE THE IMMIGRATION BILL INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE LAST MONTH?

1. THEY DON'T WANT TO GIVE PRESIDENT BIDEN A VICTORY.

2. THEY BELIEVE THE BILL DOESN'T DO ENOUGH TO SECURE THE BORDER AND MAY MAKE THINGS WORSE.

Total	1000
NOT GIVE BIDEN A VICTORY	36.9
DOESN'T DO ENOUGH	52.4
DON'T KNOW	10.7
Net Diff.	-15.4

57. WOULD YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE A LAW THAT REQUIRES SINGLE ADULTS ON WELFARE WHO ARE SUSPECTED OF BEING ADDICTED TO ILLEGAL DRUGS TO UNDERGO SCREENING AND AGREE TO SOME FORM OF TREATMENT TO CONTINUE RECEIVING WELFARE BENEFITS?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	75.8
Strongly	49.5
Somewhat	26.3
OPPOSE	18.8
Somewhat	10.2
Strongly	8.7
DON'T KNOW	5.3
Net Diff.	57.0
Mean	3.23

58. WHAT KIND OF LEADER ARE YOU LOOKING FOR WHEN IT COMES TO YOUR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES AND THE PRESIDENT?

1. A LEADER WHO ASKS YOU TO HAVE FAITH IN THEM.

2. A LEADER WHO ASKS YOU TO HAVE FAITH IN YOURSELF AND YOUR FELLOW AMERICANS.

Total	1000
FAITH IN THEM	17.8
FAITH IN YOURSELF/USA	68.1
DON'T KNOW	14.2
Net Diff.	-50.3

59. HOW MUCH HAVE YOU SEEN, READ, OR HEARD IN THE NEWS LATELY ABOUT THE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM TIKTOK?

Total	1000
A GREAT DEAL	30.4
SOME	39.1
A LITTLE	16.9
NOTHING	13.6

60. TO THE BEST OF YOUR KNOWLEDGE, FROM WHAT COUNTRY IS THE COMPANY THAT OWNS TIKTOK?

Total	1000
CHINA	80.1
SINGAPORE	2.6
USA	2.1
JAPAN	1.9
BYTE DANCE	0.5
ASIAN	0.5
META	0.3
USA & CHINA	0.3
GOOGLE	0.2
RUSSIA	0.2
MALAYSIA	0.1
GREAT BRITAIN	0.1
GERMANY	0.1
SOUTH KOREA	0.1
CAYMAN ISLANDS	0.1
NOT OWNED BY NATION	0.1
DK/REFUSED	10.8

61. TIKTOK IS A SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM OWNED BY A CHINESE COMPANY WITH ABOUT 150 MILLION USERS IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS COMPANY, LIKE MANY CHINESE COMPANIES, HAS CLOSE TIES TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE A LAW THAT WOULD BAN TIKTOK IN THE UNITED STATES UNLESS THE CHINESE COMPANY THAT OWNS IT SELLS AND SEPARATES ITSELF FROM TIKTOK?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	63.9
Strongly	39.8
Somewhat	24.1
OPPOSE	26.9
Somewhat	11.5
Strongly	15.4
DON'T KNOW	9.2
Net Diff.	37.0
Mean	2.97

62. KNOWING THAT TIKTOK IS OWNED BY A CHINESE COMPANY WITH CLOSE TIES TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, HOW CONCERNED ARE YOU ABOUT EACH OF THE FOLLOWING?

THE AMOUNT OF TIME CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS SPEND ON TIKTOK.

Total	1000
CONCERNED	81.6
Very	53.0
Somewhat	28.6
NOT THAT CONCERNED	15.1
Not that Concerned	9.5
Not Concerned at All	5.6
DON'T KNOW	3.4
Net Diff.	66.5
Mean	3.33

63. TIKTOK SHARING AMERICANS' PERSONAL INFORMATION WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

Total	1000
CONCERNED	77.0
Very	55.1
Somewhat	21.9
NOT THAT CONCERNED	19.1
Not that Concerned	11.5
Not Concerned at All	7.7
DON'T KNOW	3.8
Net Diff.	57.9
Mean	3.29

64. TIKTOK BEING USED TO COMMUNICATE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDA TO AMERICAN CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS.

Total	1000
CONCERNED	72.0
Very	46.5
Somewhat	25.5
NOT THAT CONCERNED	24.0
Not that Concerned	13.1
Not Concerned at All	10.8
DON'T KNOW	4.1
Net Diff.	48.0
Mean	3.12

65. TIKTOK BEING USED BY THE CHINSE COMMUNIST PARTY TO MAKE AMERICANS DUMBER AND LESS PRODUCTIVE.

Total	1000
CONCERNED	64.1
Very	40.4
Somewhat	23.8
NOT THAT CONCERNED	31.4
Not that Concerned	17.1
Not Concerned at All	14.3
DON'T KNOW	4.4
Net Diff.	32.7
Mean	2.94

66. NOW, DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE A LAW THAT WOULD BAN TIKTOK IN THE UNITED STATES UNLESS THE CHINESE COMPANY THAT OWNS IT SELLS AND SEPARATES ITSELF FROM TIKTOK?

Total	1000
SUPPORT	68.3
Strongly	43.5
Somewhat	24.8
OPPOSE	23.9
Somewhat	12.3
Strongly	11.6
DON'T KNOW	7.7
Net Diff.	44.4
Mean	3.09

67. HOW OFTEN DO YOU USE TIKTOK?

Total Answering	1000
REGULARLY	23.1
Hourly	1.6
Several Times a Day	14.0
Once a Day	7.6
NOT REGULARLY	18.5
At Least Once A Week	7.2
Less Often	3.6
Rarely	7.8
DON'T HAVE AN ACCOUNT	58.3
DK/REFUSED	0.0

68. HOW MUCH HAVE YOU SEEN, READ, OR HEARD IN THE NEWS LATELY ABOUT RECENT AIRLINE SAFETY INCIDENTS?

Total	1000
A GREAT DEAL	31.3
SOME	33.5
A LITTLE	17.3
NOTHING	17.9

69. ARE YOU MORE CONCERNED, LESS CONCERNED, OR THE SAME AMOUNT OF CONCERNED ABOUT THE SAFETY OF AIR TRAVEL THAN YOU WERE THIS TIME LAST YEAR?

Total	1000
MORE CONCERNED	62.7
Much	25.7
Somewhat	37.0
LESS CONCERNED	6.1
Somewhat	4.3
Much	1.8
SAME AMOUNT OF CONCERNED	27.2
DK/REFUSED	4.0
Net Diff	58.4
Mean	3.84

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70. WHAT IS THE NAME OF THE COMPANY UNDER SCRUTINY FOR THESE RECENT AIRLINE SAFETY INCIDENTS?

Total	1000
BOEING	49.0
UNITED	9.8
AMERICAN AIRLINES	5.9
ALASKA AIRLINES	3.3
DELTA	2.9
SOUTHWEST	1.1
SPIRIT	0.7
BOEING & UNITED	0.7
USAIR	0.6
JET BLUE	0.3
BOEING & DELTA	0.2
BOEING & ALASKA	0.2
BREEZE AIRWAYS	0.1
FRONTIER	0.1
TURKISH AIRLINES	0.1
SUN COUNTRY	0.1
BOEING & SPIRIT	0.1
DK/REFUSED	24.6

71. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSER TO YOUR OPINION ABOUT PEOPLE WHO WEAR PAJAMAS IN PUBLIC?

Total	1000
GIVEN UP ON LIFE	34.5
LIVING LIFE TO ITS FULLEST	28.8
DON'T KNOW	36.7
Net Diff.	5.6

72. UNDER PRESIDENT BIDEN, HAVE THE FOLLOWING GOODS AND SERVICES BECOME MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR STAYED THE SAME?

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	49.3
Much	22.5
Somewhat	26.8
LESS EXPENSIVE	18.6
Somewhat	13.3
Much	5.3
STAYED THE SAME	24.3
DK/REFUSED	7.8
Net Diff	36.1
Mean	3.52

73. HEALTH INSURANCE

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	58.8
Much	27.3
Somewhat	31.5
LESS EXPENSIVE	8.4
Somewhat	5.3
Much	3.1
STAYED THE SAME	25.9
DK/REFUSED	6.9
Net Diff	53.5
Mean	3.80

74. HEALTH CARE

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	59.0
Much	30.7
Somewhat	28.3
LESS EXPENSIVE	10.2
Somewhat	7.9
Much	2.3
STAYED THE SAME	25.0
DK/REFUSED	5.8
Net Diff	51.1
Mean	3.82

75. FOOD AND GROCERIES

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	89.1
Much	59.1
Somewhat	30.0
LESS EXPENSIVE	3.4
Somewhat	2.2
Much	1.2
STAYED THE SAME	6.7
DK/REFUSED	0.9
Net Diff	86.9
Mean	4.45

76. CLOTHING

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	68.4
Much	31.5
Somewhat	36.9
LESS EXPENSIVE	3.1
Somewhat	2.1
Much	1.0
STAYED THE SAME	23.5
DK/REFUSED	5.0
Net Diff	66.3
Mean	4.01

77. HOUSING

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	81.0
Much	53.5
Somewhat	27.5
LESS EXPENSIVE	3.5
Somewhat	2.6
Much	0.9
STAYED THE SAME	11.3
DK/REFUSED	4.2
Net Diff	78.4
Mean	4.36

78. IF PRESIDENT BIDEN IS REELECTED AND DEMOCRATS CONTROL CONGRESS, DO YOU EXPECT THE FOLLOWING GOODS AND SERVICES TO BECOME MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR STAY THE SAME OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS?

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	47.3
Much	27.3
Somewhat	20.0
LESS EXPENSIVE	22.4
Somewhat	15.3
Much	7.1
STAYED THE SAME	25.9
DK/REFUSED	4.4
Net Diff	32.0
Mean	3.47

79. HEALTH INSURANCE

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	52.7
Much	30.0
Somewhat	22.7
LESS EXPENSIVE	17.2
Somewhat	13.0
Much	4.2
STAYED THE SAME	25.9
DK/REFUSED	4.2
Net Diff	39.7
Mean	3.64

80. HEALTH CARE

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	52.5
Much	29.6
Somewhat	22.9
LESS EXPENSIVE	19.0
Somewhat	14.0
Much	5.0
STAYED THE SAME	24.4
DK/REFUSED	4.1
Net Diff	38.4
Mean	3.61

81. FOOD AND GROCERIES

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	60.5
Much	38.2
Somewhat	22.2
LESS EXPENSIVE	15.6
Somewhat	12.3
Much	3.3
STAYED THE SAME	20.7
DK/REFUSED	3.2
Net Diff	48.1
Mean	3.82

82. CLOTHING

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	53.1
Much	30.1
Somewhat	23.0
LESS EXPENSIVE	10.6
Somewhat	8.2
Much	2.4
STAYED THE SAME	31.5
DK/REFUSED	4.8
Net Diff	44.9
Mean	3.74

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	58.5
Much	36.6
Somewhat	21.9
LESS EXPENSIVE	14.9
Somewhat	12.3
Much	2.6
STAYED THE SAME	21.7
DK/REFUSED	4.9
Net Diff	46.2
Mean	3.82

84. IF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMP IS REELECTED AND REPUBLICANS CONTROL CONGRESS, DO YOU EXPECT THE FOLLOWING GOODS AND SERVICES TO BECOME MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR STAY THE SAME OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS?

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	43.7
Much	23.6
Somewhat	20.1
LESS EXPENSIVE	26.2
Somewhat	16.6
Much	9.6
STAYED THE SAME	24.7
DK/REFUSED	5.5
Net Diff	27.1
Mean	3.33

85. HEALTH INSURANCE

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	44.0
Much	24.0
Somewhat	20.0
LESS EXPENSIVE	25.8
Somewhat	17.8
Much	8.0
STAYED THE SAME	24.7
DK/REFUSED	5.5
Net Diff	26.3
Mean	3.36

86. HEALTH CARE

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	44.7
Much	23.9
Somewhat	20.8
LESS EXPENSIVE	25.2
Somewhat	16.4
Much	8.8
STAYED THE SAME	25.0
DK/REFUSED	5.1
Net Diff	28.3
Mean	3.36

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	43.0
Much	22.2
Somewhat	20.8
LESS EXPENSIVE	36.6
Somewhat	21.0
Much	15.6
STAYED THE SAME	16.3
DK/REFUSED	4.1
Net Diff	22.1
Mean	3.14

88. CLOTHING

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	36.7
Much	17.1
Somewhat	19.6
LESS EXPENSIVE	29.5
Somewhat	19.7
Much	9.8
STAYED THE SAME	28.1
DK/REFUSED	5.8
Net Diff	17.0
Mean	3.15

89. HOUSING

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	43.6
Much	23.4
Somewhat	20.3
LESS EXPENSIVE	31.2
Somewhat	19.3
Much	11.9
STAYED THE SAME	20.3
DK/REFUSED	4.9
Net Diff	24.4
Mean	3.25

90. WHICH KINDS OF POLICIES TO LOWER HEALTH CARE COSTS WOULD HELP YOU, PERSONALLY, THE MOST?

1. POLICIES TO LOWER THE COST OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

2. POLICIES TO LOWER INSURANCE PREMIUMS

3. POLICIES TO LOWER CO-PAYS AND OUT OF POCKET COSTS

Total	1000
LOWER COSTS OF DRUGS	20.9
LOWER INSURANCE PREMIUMS	31.4
LOWER CO-PAYS	39.3
DON'T KNOW	8.4

91. IN AUGUST 2022, PRESIDENT BIDEN SIGNED THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT (IRA) A SPENDING BILL THAT ITS SUPPORTERS SAID WOULD SIGNIFICANTLY LOWER INFLATION, CONSUMER PRICES, AND THE COSTS OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS. NOW, EIGHTEEN MONTHS AFTER THE PASSAGE OF THE IRA SPENDING BILL, AND BASED ON YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING COMES CLOSEST TO YOUR VIEW?

1. I PERSONALLY FEEL THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT HAS DIRECTLY HELPED ME OR MY FAMILY IN TERMS OF LOWERING THE IMPACT OF INFLATION, CONSUMER COSTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUG PRICES. 2. I PERSONALLY FEEL THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT HAS NOT DIRECTLY HELPED ME OR MY FAMILY IN TERMS OF LOWERING THE IMPACT OF INFLATION, CONSUMER COSTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUG PRICES.

Total	1000
HELPED ME	21.6
NOT HELPED ME	65.8
DON'T KNOW	12.6
Net Diff.	-44.2

92. WHO DO YOU BELIEVE BENEFITED THE MOST FROM THE IRA SPENDING BILL IN TERMS OF THE LEGISLATION'S TAX PROVISIONS, REGULATIONS, OR NEW SPENDING?

Total	1000
POLITICIANS	29.3
OLDER AMERICANS/MEDICARE	9.6
NEW CLIMATE PROGRAMS	8.8
INSURANCE COMPANIES	8.7
FAMILIES	8.5
CONSUMERS	5.8
ELECTRIC VEHICLE MAKERS	4.9
DON'T KNOW	24.4

93. DO YOU KNOW WHAT A "MIDDLEMAN" IS?

Total	1000
YES	86.6
NO	9.3
DON'T KNOW	4.2
Net Diff.	77.3

94. IN A FEW WORDS, HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE WHAT A "MIDDLEMAN" IS?

Total	1000
BETW/MAKER AND BUYER	23.4
A GO BETWEEN	9.2
PERSON IN THE MIDDLE	8.8
INTERMEDIARY	8.2
MEDIATOR/NEGOTIATOR	6.6
RE-SELLER	5.1
BROKER	4.6
FACILITATOR	4.5
MISC	4.4
BENEFIT FR/BOTH SIDES	2.8
TRANSMITS INFO	2.7
NEUTRAL/3RD PARTY	1.9
ACTS ON OTH BEHALF	1.8
ADDS TO COST	1.3
MIDDLE MGMT	1.3
EXTRA/UNNEEDED STEP	1.2
WORK W/BOTH SIDES	1.1
WORKS FOR ANOTHER	1.0
VAR MEDICAL/INSUR/Rx	0.9
SPOKESMAN/AGENT	0.8
DECISION MAKER	0.8
VAR POLITICAL	0.7
MID-ROAD/STRADDL FENC	0.6
MIDDLE CLASS	0.6
VAR NEGATIVE	0.6
DEAL MAKER	0.5
AVERAGE/AVG FOLK	0.2
EXPEDITER	0.2
A FIXER	0.1
SENATOR'S TERM	0.1
MIDDLE AGED	0.1
PASS IT ALONG	0.1
DK/REFUSED	3.9

95. BASED ON WHAT YOU KNOW, WOULD YOU SAY MIDDLEMEN MAKE GOODS AND SERVICES MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR DO THEY MAKE NO DIFFERENCE?

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	73.1
Much	27.3
Somewhat	45.9
LESS EXPENSIVE	8.1
Somewhat	6.7
Much	1.4
NO DIFFERENCE	11.1
DK/REFUSED	7.7
Net Diff	66.4
Mean	3.99

96. BASED ON WHAT YOU KNOW, WHICH DO YOU THINK IS THE CHEAPER OPTION WHEN BUYING THINGS?

1. IT'S CHEAPER TO BUY DIRECT FROM MANUFACTURER

2. IT'S CHEAPER TO BUY FROM A MIDDLEMAN

Total	1000
BUY DIRECT	74.8
BUY FROM MIDDLEMEN	8.5
NO DIFFERENCE	10.1
DON'T KNOW	6.6

97. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT A HEALTH REFORM STRATEGY OF "ELIMINATING THE MIDDLEMAN" WOULD DO THE FOLLOWING?

MAKE HEALTH CARE MORE AFFORDABLE

Total	1000
AGREE	78.0
Strongly	33.7
Somewhat	44.3
DISAGREE	11.3
Somewhat	8.4
Strongly	2.9
DON'T KNOW	10.8
Net Diff.	66.7
Mean	3.22

98. MAKE PRESCRIPTION DRUGS MORE AFFORDABLE

Total	1000
AGREE	79.3
Strongly	37.1
Somewhat	42.2
DISAGREE	10.9
Somewhat	7.8
Strongly	3.1
DON'T KNOW	9.8
Net Diff.	68.4
Mean	3.26

99. MAKE GETTING THE CARE YOU NEED SIMPLER

Total	1000
AGREE	72.2
Strongly	32.3
Somewhat	39.8
DISAGREE	14.8
Somewhat	11.3
Strongly	3.5
DON'T KNOW	13.0
Net Diff.	57.4
Mean	3.16

100. ELIMINATE WASTE AND FRAUD IN HEALTHCARE

Total	1000
AGREE	71.2
Strongly	30.2
Somewhat	40.9
DISAGREE	16.2
Somewhat	13.1
Strongly	3.1
DON'T KNOW	12.7
Net Diff.	55.0
Mean	3.13

101. HELP MORE PEOPLE GET THE CARE THEY NEED WHEN THEY NEED IT

Total	1000
AGREE	72.4
Strongly	29.9
Somewhat	42.5
DISAGREE	13.8
Somewhat	11.2
Strongly	2.6
DON'T KNOW	13.8
Net Diff.	58.6
Mean	3.16

102. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES ARE A MIDDLEMAN BETWEEN DOCTORS AND PATIENTS?

Total	1000
AGREE	79.4
Strongly	36.6
Somewhat	42.8
DISAGREE	13.9
Somewhat	10.9
Strongly	3.1
DON'T KNOW	6.7
Net Diff.	65.4
Mean	3.21

103. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT PHARMACY BENEFIT MANAGERS ARE A MIDDLEMAN BETWEEN DOCTORS AND PATIENTS?

Total	1000
AGREE	71.3
Strongly	28.1
Somewhat	43.2
DISAGREE	14.4
Somewhat	11.1
Strongly	3.3
DON'T KNOW	14.3
Net Diff.	56.9
Mean	3.12

104. DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE THAT GOVERNMENT IS A MIDDLEMAN BETWEEN DOCTORS AND PATIENTS?

Total	1000
AGREE	65.2
Strongly	25.7
Somewhat	39.5
DISAGREE	24.7
Somewhat	16.9
Strongly	7.9
DON'T KNOW	10.1
Net Diff.	40.4
Mean	2.92

105. DO HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANIES MAKE HEALTH CARE AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR MAKE NO DIFFERENCE?

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	59.9
LESS EXPENSIVE	14.5
NO DIFFERENCE	15.1
DON'T KNOW	10.5
Net Diff.	45.4

106. DOES THE GOVERNMENT MAKE HEALTH CARE AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR MAKE NO DIFFERENCE?

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	49.3
LESS EXPENSIVE	19.8
NO DIFFERENCE	16.5
DON'T KNOW	14.4
Net Diff.	29.5

107. DO PHARMACY BENEFIT MANAGERS (OR PBMS) MAKE HEALTH CARE AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS EXPENSIVE, OR MAKE NO DIFFERENCE?

Total	1000
MORE EXPENSIVE	49.1
LESS EXPENSIVE	7.8
NO DIFFERENCE	18.6
DON'T KNOW	24.5
Net Diff.	41.3

108. IF CONGRESS IDENTIFIES A WAY TO SAVE MONEY IN MEDICARE, AND SPENDS THE SAVINGS ON OTHER PROGRAMS, DO YOU CONSIDER THAT A CUT TO MEDICARE?

Total	1000
YES	46.6
NO	34.0
DON'T KNOW	19.3
Net Diff.	12.6

109. WHAT IF THE SAVINGS DO NOT IMPACT SENIORS' ACCESS TO CARE? DOES SPENDING SAVINGS FROM MEDICARE ON OTHER PROGRAMS COUNT AS A CUT TO MEDICARE?

Total	1000
YES	38.0
NO	40.5
DON'T KNOW	21.5
Net Diff.	-2.5

110. DO YOU SUPPORT OR OPPOSE THE FOLLOWING POLICY PROPOSALS?

REQUIRE ANY SAVINGS FOUND IN MEDICARE TO BE KEPT IN MEDICARE, USED EITHER TO IMPROVE BENEFITS OR THE FINANCIAL HEALTH OF THE PROGRAM.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	82.7
Strongly	48.0
Somewhat	34.7
OPPOSE	8.0
Somewhat	6.0
Strongly	2.0
DON'T KNOW	9.2
Net Diff.	74.7
Mean	3.42

111. REQUIRE THAT ALL MEDICINES ON THE MARKET FOR OVER 13 YEARS AND THAT FACE NO REAL COMPETITION GET PRICED AS CHEAPER GENERICS.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	81.7
Strongly	47.5
Somewhat	34.1
OPPOSE	9.4
Somewhat	7.4
Strongly	2.0
DON'T KNOW	9.0
Net Diff.	72.3
Mean	3.40

112. REQUIRE MEDICARE TO COVER ALL DRUGS APPROVED BY THE FDA SO DOCTORS AND PATIENTS, NOT POLITICIANS AND BUREAUCRATS, ARE DECIDING WHAT MEDICINES A SENIOR SHOULD GET.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	84.9
Strongly	55.2
Somewhat	29.6
OPPOSE	8.3
Somewhat	6.4
Strongly	1.9
DON'T KNOW	6.8
Net Diff.	76.6
Mean	3.48

113. PRIORITIZE APPROVAL OF LOWER COST GENERIC AND BIOSIMILAR DRUGS AT THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION (FDA).

Total	1000
SUPPORT	83.4
Strongly	43.9
Somewhat	39.5
OPPOSE	7.9
Somewhat	6.3
Strongly	1.6
DON'T KNOW	8.7
Net Diff.	75.5
Mean	3.38

114. IDENTIFY AND SWITCH PRESCRIPTION-ONLY MEDICATIONS THAT CAN BE SAFELY SOLD OVER THE COUNTER.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	77.5
Strongly	35.8
Somewhat	41.7
OPPOSE	12.9
Somewhat	10.7
Strongly	2.2
DON'T KNOW	9.6
Net Diff.	64.6
Mean	3.23

115. REQUIRE MIDDLEMEN TO PASS ALONG SAVINGS THEY NEGOTIATE ON PRESCRIPTION DRUGS TO PATIENTS AT THE PHARMACY COUNTER.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	78.3
Strongly	46.5
Somewhat	31.8
OPPOSE	11.0
Somewhat	7.8
Strongly	3.2
DON'T KNOW	10.7
Net Diff.	67.3
Mean	3.36

116. REQUIRE PHARMACIES TO TRANSFER PRESCRIPTIONS TO LOWER COSTS PHARMACIES UPON PATIENT REQUEST.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	84.2
Strongly	53.5
Somewhat	30.7
OPPOSE	8.3
Somewhat	6.1
Strongly	2.2
DON'T KNOW	7.5
Net Diff.	75.9
Mean	3.46

117. USE U.S. TRADE POLICY TO PENALIZE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES THAT PAY LESS THAN MARKET VALUE FOR PRESCRIPTION DRUGS TO STOP FOREIGN "FREE RIDING" OFF OF U.S. INNOVATION.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	59.0
Strongly	28.3
Somewhat	30.6
OPPOSE	17.7
Somewhat	12.4
Strongly	5.3
DON'T KNOW	23.4
Net Diff.	41.3
Mean	3.07

118. ALLOW INSURERS TO JOINTLY NEGOTIATE FOR LOWER DRUG PRICES TO INCREASE THEIR BARGAINING POWER ON BEHALF OF PATIENTS.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	80.8
Strongly	40.1
Somewhat	40.7
OPPOSE	8.8
Somewhat	6.2
Strongly	2.7
DON'T KNOW	10.4
Net Diff.	72.0
Mean	3.32

119. CLOSE LEGAL LOOPHOLES AND TRICKS USED BY PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES TO DELAY AND DISCOURAGE CHEAPER GENERIC COMPETITION.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	80.5
Strongly	52.4
Somewhat	28.1
OPPOSE	11.3
Somewhat	6.6
Strongly	4.7
DON'T KNOW	8.1
Net Diff.	69.2
Mean	3.40

120. MODERNIZE THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION (FDA) TO GET MORE MEDICINES TO THE MARKET FASTER, TO MAKE SURE WE HAVE MORE COMPETITION AND LOWER PRICES.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	78.1
Strongly	37.8
Somewhat	40.4
OPPOSE	11.9
Somewhat	8.7
Strongly	3.2
DON'T KNOW	9.9
Net Diff.	66.2
Mean	3.25

121. ALLOW PHARMACISTS TO SUBSTITUTE BIOSIMILAR DRUGS FOR BRAND NAME BIOLOGICS, THE SAME WAY THEY CAN WITH GENERIC DRUGS.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	65.3
Strongly	26.9
Somewhat	38.4
OPPOSE	15.7
Somewhat	10.6
Strongly	5.1
DON'T KNOW	18.9
Net Diff.	49.6
Mean	3.07

122. EXPAND MEDICARE'S ABILITY TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH DRUG MANUFACTURERS ON THE PRICE OF DRUGS.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	86.7
Strongly	50.5
Somewhat	36.2
OPPOSE	6.1
Somewhat	4.1
Strongly	2.1
DON'T KNOW	7.2
Net Diff.	80.6
Mean	3.46

123. BASE THE PRICE OF DRUGS IN THE UNITED STATES ON WHAT THEY PAY IN EUROPE.

Total	1000
SUPPORT	51.9
Strongly	24.3
Somewhat	27.6
OPPOSE	18.7
Somewhat	12.5
Strongly	6.1
DON'T KNOW	29.4
Net Diff.	33.3
Mean	2.99

124. THINKING AHEAD, HOW LIKELY IS IT YOU WILL VOTE IN THE 2024 GENERAL ELECTIONS FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS? IF YOU ARE NOT LIKELY TO VOTE, JUST SAY SO.

Total	2000
LIKELY VOTER	89.9
Definitely Voting	77.1
Very Likely	12.8
LESS LIKELY TO VOTE	10.1
Somewhat Likely	7.0
Not That Likely	1.9
Not at All	1.2
Mean	3.63

125. IF YOU WERE TO LABEL YOURSELF, WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE A LIBERAL, A MODERATE, OR A CONSERVATIVE IN YOUR POLITICAL BELIEFS?

Total	2000
LIBERAL	28.3
Very	10.7
Somewhat	17.6
MODERATE	35.7
CONSERVATIVE	36.0
Somewhat	21.0
Very	14.9
DK/REFUSED	0.0
Net Diff.	7.7
Mean	3.12

126. WHEN THERE IS A GENERAL ELECTION, WHICH POLITICAL PARTY DO YOU TYPICALLY VOTE FOR?

Total	2000
DEMOCRAT	45.4
Always	26.9
Usually	18.5
TICKET-SPLITTER	13.0
REPUBLICAN	41.7
Usually	17.4
Always	24.2
Net Diff.	-3.7
Mean	2.94

127. WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION THAT YOU HAVE COMPLETED?

Total	2000
LESS/COLLEGE GRADUATE	66.7
Some Grade School	0.1
Some High School	1.6
High School Grad.	18.6
Some College/Trade	26.5
Technical/Vocational	6.4
Associates Degree	13.4
COLLEGE GRADUATE	33.3
Bachelors Degree	22.6
Post-Graduate Degree	10.7

128. WOULD YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF ...?

Total	2000
WEALTHY	1.6
UPPER MIDDLE CLASS	10.9
MIDDLE CLASS	51.0
LOWER MIDDLE CLASS	27.3
POOR	9.2
Mean	2.68

129. WHAT IS YOUR RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION?

2000
32.1
26.0
8.0
2.5
1.3
1.0
1.0
0.6
*
1.6
25.9

130. WOULD YOU CONSIDER WHERE YOU LIVE TO BE A URBAN, SUBURBAN OR RURAL AREA?

Total	2000
URBAN AREA	26.4
SUBURBAN AREA	51.5
RURAL AREA	22.1

Total	2000
SINGLE	33.7
MARRIED	48.0
SEPARATED/DIVORCED	13.4
WIDOWED	4.9

132. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING HEALTHCARE INSURANCE PLANS COVER YOU AND/OR THE FAMILY IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

Total	2000
YES	93.9
Employer	42.0
Private	11.8
Medicare for Seniors	27.0
Medicaid	14.5
Other Gov't Programs	6.2
NO INSURANCE AT ALL	6.1